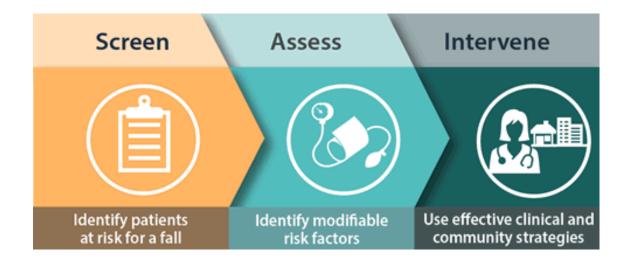


Iowa Falls Screening Program

Statewide Alignment with STEADI Fall Risk Assessment

Creating Standards for Fall Risk Screening Using STEADI

Bridging Clinic to Community

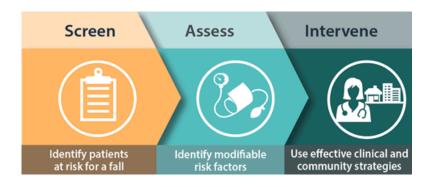


Screening is the key for Intervention and Prevention

Outcome Measures (STEADI Risk Stratification)

Four Things You Can Stay Learn More Do to Prevent Falls: Contact your local community or senior Independent center for information on exercise, fall 1 Speak up. prevention programs, and options for Talk openly with your healthcare improving home safety, or visit: Learn more about fall provider about fall risks and prevention. · go.usa.gov/xN9XA prevention. Ask your doctor or pharmacist to review · www.stopfalls.org your medicines. ② Keep moving. Begin an exercise program to improve your leg strength and balance. 3 Get an annual eye exam. Replace eyeglasses as needed. (4) Make your home safer. Remove clutter and tripping hazards. 1 in 4 people 65 and older falls each year. For more information, visit www.cdc.gov/steadi This brochure was produced in collaboration with the following organizations: VA Greater Los Angeles Healthcare System, Geriatric Research Education & Falls can Clinical Center (GRECC), and the Fall Prevention Center of Excellence lead to a loss of Centers for Disease STEAD **Control and Prevention** independence, but Stopping Elderly Accidents.

they are preventable.



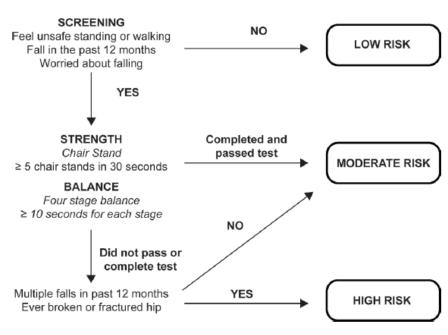
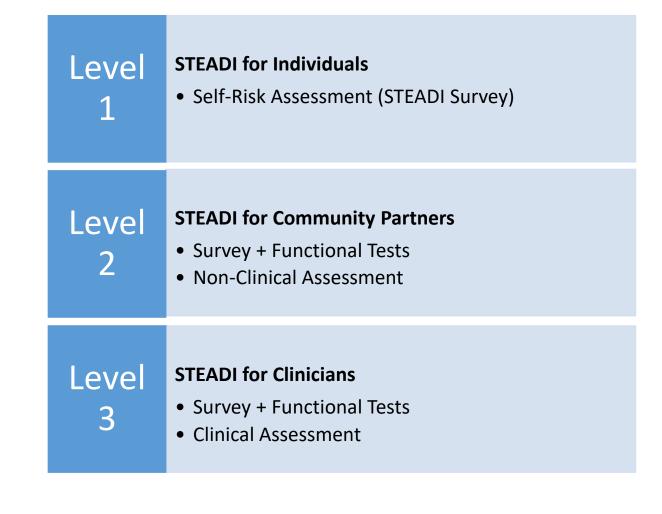


Figure 1 Modified Stopping Elderly Accidents, Deaths and Injuries framework. 19

Iowa Falls Screening Program (Screening Levels)

Same
Process but
Different
Depths of
Screening



Level 1 — Self-Risk Assessment

Conducted by Community
Partners

Level 1 – Self-Risk Assessment

Four Things You Can Do to Prevent Falls:

1 Speak up.

Talk openly with your healthcare provider about fall risks and prevention. Ask your doctor or pharmacist to review your medicines.

2 Keep moving.

Begin an exercise program to improve your leg strength and balance.

③ Get an annual eye exam.
Replace eyeglasses as needed.

Make your home safer.

Remove clutter and tripping hazards.

1 in 4 people 65 and older falls each year.

Falls can lead to a loss of independence, but they are preventable.

Learn More

Contact your local community or senior center for information on exercise, fall prevention programs, and options for improving home safety, or visit:

- · go.usa.gov/xN9XA
- · www.stopfalls.org



Centers for Disease
Control and Prevention
National Center for Injury
Prevention and Control

For more information, visit www.cdc.gov/steadi

This brochure was produced in collaboration with the following organizations: VA Greater Los Angeles Healthcare System, Geriatric Research Education & Clinical Center (GRECC), and the Fall Prevention Center of Excellence.

Distributed by:

Name of Organization: Iowa Community HUB Phone number: 515-635-1285 Website: https://iacommunityhub.org/ Stay Independent

Learn more about fall prevention.



- Distribute and use this customized Stay Independent brochure
 - References HUB as Contact.
- All clinic and community partners can join (pharmacy, dentists, dietitians, hearing/vision, libraries, community centers, etc.)
 - Encourage distribution
 - Encourage completion
- Form is self-scoring with Instructions at bottom to discuss results with their doctor.
 - HUB contact info is available

Level 2 — Non-Clinical Assessment

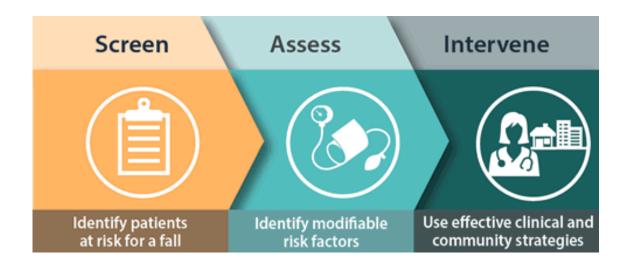
Conducted by or in Collaboration with a Trained STEADI Evaluator



Standardized Community-Based Fall Risk Screening Methods



Research Project Supported



Step 1: Participant Consent

Participant reviews *Consent*Form for research and provides name and signature





Participant Information

Fall Prevention Screening

A collaborative, community-level collaboration to help reduce the risks of falls in lowa

Thanks for your interest in the Fall Prevention Screening initiative. We are conducting this project in collaboration with the **lowa Falls Prevention Coalition**, a statewide project coordinated with the **lowa Community HUB**.

The screening program uses a <u>nationally known process developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to identify possible risks for falling</u>. The screening includes a brief survey and a series of functional assessments that will assess your levels of balance and functional fitness. This information will help to identify your personal needs and will help us suggest exercises and programs that may help improve your function. Participating in the screening will let you decide if you would like to have the information shared directly with physicians or to be contacted by the lowa Hub about local programs that might be helpful for you.

We would like to use the data collected through the community fall prevention screening across lowa as part of a research project to evaluate fall risk prevention in older adults. Your name would NOT be used in the project so results would be completely confidential. For us to initiate the process, we need to use your name to create a confidential ID number. Please print and sign your name below if you give permission to use information from this screening for research purposes. Please note, you are still able to receive screening even if you do not want your information used for research purposes.

Please let a member of the screening team know if you have any questions.

Printed Name:	
Signature:	
Date:	





STEP 2:

Completion of STEADI Self-Risk Assessment and Fill Out Screening Form

(2 Sides)



Name:	HUBIC):	В	irthdate: _	
What is the best way for us to contac	t you?				
Home phone:					
Cell phone:					
Email:					
If you prefer email, do you authorize u	ıs to emai	l you regar	ding your partic	ipation in t	he screening?
(Please circle one of the following):	YES	NO			
Please tell us about your living arrang Live alone Nursing home/residenti other family/friends Other	ial facility			owing): n adult child	Iren With
Number of people in your household	(including	you)			
Age (Circle One): < 65 65-	-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	> 85
Sex as Assigned at Birth (Circle One):	Male	Fer	male Pref	er Not to Sa	зу
Race / Ethnicity (Circle One or More):	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other
Do you have a personal physician for	health car	e?	Yes	No	
If you would like us to share the resul name & clinic of your healthcare prov	•	_		cian, please	provide the
Have you had a broken hip before (aft	ter the age	of 50)?	Yes	No	

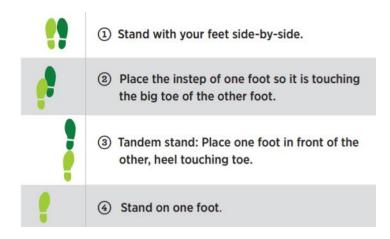
This section will ask about your history, function & concerns related to falling. Please answer each of the following questions as honestly as possible		AnswerYes or No for each question		
		Yes	No	
1. I have fallen in the past year	0	(2)	O (0)	
IfYes, how many times?				
Were you injured?				
2. I use or have been advised to use a cane or walker to get around safely	0	(2)	O (0)	
3. Sometimes I feel unsteady when I am walking	0	(1)	O (0)	
4. I steady myself by holding onto furniture when walking at home	0	(1)	O (0)	
5. I am worried about falling	0	(1)	O (0)	
6. I need to push with my hands to stand up from a chair	0	(1)	O (0)	
7. I have some trouble stepping up onto a curb	0	(1)	O (0)	
8. I often have to rush to the toilet	0	(1)	O (0)	
9. I have lost some feeling in my feet	0	(1)	O (0)	
10. I take medicine that sometimes makes me feel light-headed or more tired than usual	0	(1)	O (0)	
11. I take medicine to help me sleep or improve my mood	0	(1)	O (0)	
12. I often feel sad or depressed	0	(1)	O (0)	

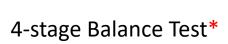
Thanks for Completing the Survey. We will compile the information and help you to better understand ways to reduce your ri of falling.

STEP 3: Conduct STEADI Functional Assessments



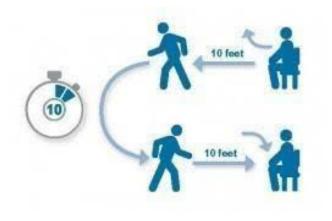
* STEADI Recommended functional assessments for assessing risks of falling https://www.cdc.gov/steadi/materials.html







30-second Chair Stand*



Timed Up-and-Go*

Step 4a: Share Feedback / Results

- Complete Personalized Report
 - Summarize Score
 - Select Risk Level
- Share Feedback
 - Green (Minimal Risk)
 - Suggest Maintenance
 - Yellow (Moderate Risk)
 - Encourage Action
 - Red (High Risk)
 - Recommend Follow-up

Avoid Providing Clinical Advice Unless You are a Trained Clinician: Emphasize importance of a clinical evaluation and encourage them make an appointment with their healthcare provider or a local PT



Iowa Falls Screening Program Recommendations



Thanks for participating in this lowa Fall Screening Program. Regular screening and preventive actions are strongly encouraged to reduce risks of falling. The information below provides a summary of your results and recommendations for you to take action.

STEADITotal Score (Sum of items on the Stay Independent Survey): ______ (values range from 0 to 1-

Paramana dations Assilable Local Brownson / Bafarral Outions

- STEADI Functional Scores (Sum of Risks from Tests): ______ (values range from 0 to 3)
- Overall Risk Score (Weighted risk score based on history, survey and functional scores): ______ (values range from 0 to 44)

		Recommendations	Available Local Programs / Referral Options	Location / Contact Information
		Adopt and maintain	Silver Sneakers: This fun program guides	Lifetime Fitness Center (Story
	Minimal	regular physical	participants through exercises designed to increase	City). Contacts: 515-733-4029
-	Risk Level	activity to continue to	muscular strength, range of motion, and activity for	www.mgmc.org/lfc
	MISK LEVEL	keep risk low.	daily living.	
	Mandanaka	Take preventive action	Walk With Ease: This evidence-based program	Programs at Ames Community
	Moderate	by taking steps to	guides participants through a 6-week progressive	Center, and on ISU Campus:
	Risk	improve balance and	walking and exercise program. Local program is led	515-294-4928; walkwitheaselSU.org,
	RISK	function to reduce risk.	by ISU faculty/students but there is a virtual option.	walkwithease@iastate.edu,



Discuss your results with your medical provider or healthcare team.

Your doctor will work with you to develop a plan to lower your risk of falls. That might include a referral to a physical therapist to create a personal exercise program.

If you don't have a doctor, you can contact the lowa Community HUB to help you find a doctor. 515-635-1285 or info@iacommunityhub.org

1 - - - 4: - - / C - - 4 - - 4 | - f - - - - - 4: - - -

- The guidelines for fall risks are based on guidelines from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) as part of their "STEAD!" initiative. The recommendations and referrals are
 provided as suggestions based on your screening visit. For additional information visit the following CDC web page (https://www.cdc.gov/falls) and also consult with your physician.
- Walk with Ease and other evidence-based fall prevention programs may improve function and reduce risks. Visit http://www.iacommunityhub.org/ or call 515-635-1285 to learn more.







Step 4b: Complete Referral Document

- Complete Final Screening Referral Form
 - Capture Contact Information
 - Report Total Scores
 - Indicate Risk Rating (Low, Moderate, High)
- Check boxes as appropriate
 - Walk with Ease is appropriate for individuals in Low / Moderate
 - Explain to Participant that they will be contacted by the HUB to assist with questions and program registration
- Send Form to HUB!



HUB ID#



Level 2 Fall Screening Referral Form

Date:	
Participant Name:	-
Phone number:	Email:
Primary Care Provider Name:	
Primary Care Provider Clinic:	
Primary Care Provider Phone Number:	
Primary Care Provider Fax Number:	
Physical Therapist Signature:	

Test	Results	Risk?
STEADI Survey Total Score - Record total survey score (Note: #1 and #2, are 2 pts) - Check Y, if score > 4	Total Score =	Y/N
STEADI Individual Items - Check w/ X if coded as Yes - Circle Y, if any line checked	1. Fall in Past Yr.? 3. Unsteady? 5. Fear of Fall?	Y/N
TUG Tests - Record score in seconds - Circle Y if time >12 sec	Score:	Y/N
Sit to Stand Test - Record score in repetitions - Indicate Y if < 5 repetitions	Score:	Y/N
4-Stage Balance Tests - Check line w/ X if for 10 sec - Check Y if unable to do up to the tandem position	Narrow: Semi-Tandem: Tandem: Single leg:	Y/N

STEADI Risk Status (circle risk level)*		
Low	Moderate	High

Summary Risk Score:	

Recommendation	Check Box
Contact Physician for High- Risk Score	
Participate in Falls Prevention Program	
Participate in the Walk with Ease Program	
Contact the HUB for further screening for health-related social needs	

Make recommendations: Low if no Y's, Mod if Y for Survey but N for function tests

HUB Navigation (Contact)
Renee Allard
Iowa Community HUB Administrator
Email: rallard@iacommunityhub.org
Phone: 515.635.1285
Website: www.iacommunityhub.org
_

Step 5: HUB Follow-up

HUB Navigator

- Contacts participant
- Connects them with a falls prevention program/intervention
- Screens for other health-related social needs and connects them to community resources (i.e. food pantry)
- Shares data with physician if participant approves



Falls Prevention



A Matter of Balance

Specifically designed to reduce the fear of falling and improve activity levels

Learn More



Stepping On

Small group falls prevention program for older adults with a focus on

Learn More



Tai Chi for Arthritis and Falls Prevention

Tai Chi has a significant protective effect on fall risk among older adults.

Learn More

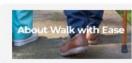


HARP Program

The Home Hazard Removal Pregram (HARP) is delivered by an occupational therapist (OT) in an older adult's home to identify hazards and develors a vision to each or falls.

Learn More

Physical Activity



Walk with Ease

Improves general health and can safely make physical activity part of one's everyday life. Check out lows State University's website to learn more.

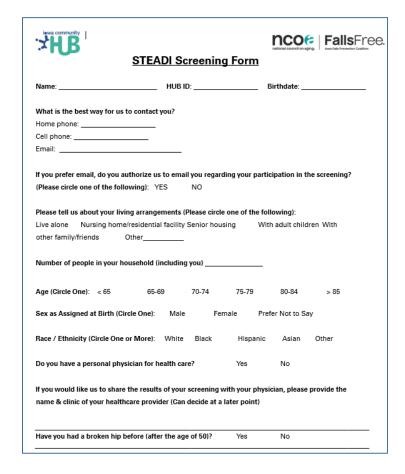
Learn More

Level 3 —Clinical Assessment

Conducted by or in Collaboration with a Trained and Licensed Clinician

Step 1: Completion of STEADI Screening

Patient Completes STEADI Survey



This section will ask about your history, function & concerns related to falling. Please answer each of the following questions as honestly as possible		Answer Yes or No for each question		
	Yes	<u>No</u>		
1. I have fallen in the past year	O (2)	O (0)		
If Yes, how many times?				
Were you injured?				
2. I use or have been advised to use a cane or walker to get around safely	O (2)	O (0)		
3. Sometimes I feel unsteady when I am walking	O (1)	O (0)		
4. I steady myself by holding onto furniture when walking at home	O (1)	O (0)		
5. I am worried about falling	O (1)	O (0)		
6. I need to push with my hands to stand up from a chair	O (1)	O (0)		
7. I have some trouble stepping up onto a curb	O (1)	O (0)		
8. I often have to rush to the toilet	O (1)	O (0)		
9. I have lost some feeling in my feet	O (1)	O (0)		
10.I take medicine that sometimes makes me feel light-headed or more tired than usual	O (1)	O (0)		
11. I take medicine to help me sleep or improve my mood	O (1)	O (0)		
12. I often feel sad or depressed	O (1)	O (0)		

Thanks for Completing the Survey. We will compile the information and help you to better understand ways to reduce your risk of falling.

Step 2: Clinician Performs Assessment

- Completes clinical assessment
- Completes STEADI Functional Tests
 - 4-stage Balance Test
 - 30-second Chair Stand
 - 10-foot Up-and-Go
- Using the recommended Falls
 Screening Form, clinician scores
 results and indicates fall risk
- Checks boxes for making referrals for other services as needed



HUB ID#



Level 3 Fall Screening Referral Form

Date:	
Participant Name:	_
Phone number:	Email:
Primary Care Provider Name:	
Primary Care Provider Clinic:	
Primary Care Provider Phone Number:	
Primary Care Provider Fax Number:	
Physical Therapist Signature:	
I	

Test	Results	Risk?
STEADI Survey Total Score - Record total survey score (Note: #1 and #2, are 2 pts) - Check Y, if score > 4	Total Score =	Y/N
STEADI Individual Items - Check w/ X if coded as Yes - Circle Y, if any line checked	1. Fall in Past Yr.? 3. Unsteady? 5. Fear of Fall?	Y/N
TUG Tests - Record score in seconds - Circle Y if time >12 sec	Score:	Y/N
Sit to Stand Test - Record score in repetitions - Indicate Y if < 5 repetitions	Score:	Y/N
4-Stage Balance Tests - Check line w/ X if for 10 sec - Check Y if unable to do up to the tandem position	Narrow: Semi-tandem: Tandem: Single leg:	Y/N

	Low	Moderate	H
	Summary	Risk Score:	
	Reco	mmendation	ı
		are Physician d of high risk	to
	See a Phy	sical Therapis	t
	See a Pha medicatio	rmacist about	;

See an Eye doctor for

See a Podiatrist for feet

prevention program or Walk With Ease Home assessment for

Contact with HUB for other

STEADI Risk Status (circle risk level) *

Check

•	Make recommendations: Low if no Y's, Mod if Y for Survey but N for func-	tion t	est

	nearth promotion pr
_	HUB Navigation (Contac
_	Renee Allard

modifications

inspection Participate in a falls

lowa Community HUB Administrator Email: rallard@iacommunityhub.org

Phone: 515.635.1285

Website: www.iacommunityhub.org

Participate in	the		
Walk with Ea	se Program		
	-		

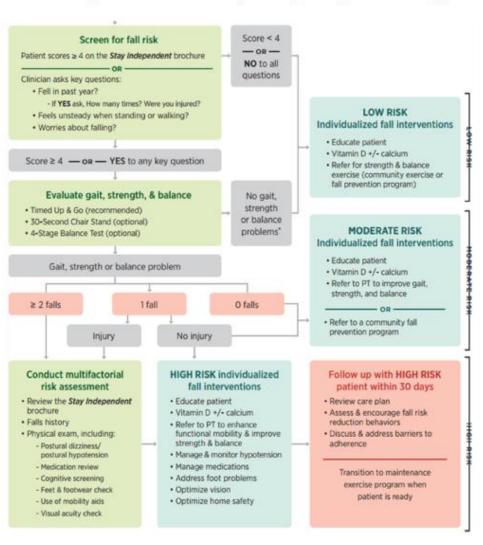
Fall Risk High: Connect individual with physical therapy evaluation and/or other needed medical services to stabilize condition presently preventing participation.

Fall Risk Moderate to
Low: Connect individual
with falls prevention
interventions and other
social services as needed
by sending scorecard to
the HUB for follow-up.





STEADI Algorithm Flow Chart Algorithm (Scoring Methodology)*



CDC's STEADI algorithm was developed in 2017 (https://www.bdc.gov/steadi/index.html). The graphic was developed by Nithrog et al. 2019.
Nithrog RW, Vincenzo JL. How steady is the STEADI? Inferential analysis of the CDC fall risk toolkit. Arch George 2019 Jul - Aug/83:185-194

Step 3: Clinician Makes Referral

- Patient counseled on recommendations for other services if indicated (physical therapy, eye doctor, home assessment, etc.)
- Patient counseled in importance of physical activity and enrolling in a program (AAEBI or other falls prevention program)
- Send Form to HUB!



HUB ID#



Level 3 Fall Screening Referral Form

Date:	
Participant Name:	_
Phone number:	Email:
Primary Care Provider Name:	
Primary Care Provider Clinic:	
Primary Care Provider Phone Number:	
Primary Care Provider Fax Number:	
Physical Therapist Signature:	

Test	Results	Risk?
STEADI Survey Total Score - Record total survey score (Note: #1 and #2, are 2 pts) - Check Y, if score > 4	Total Score =	Y/N
STEADI Individual Items - Check w/ X if coded as Yes - Circle Y, if any line checked	1. Fall in Past Yr.? 3. Unsteady? 5. Fear of Fall?	Y/N
TUG Tests - Record score in seconds - Circle Y if time >12 sec	Score:	Y/N
Sit to Stand Test - Record score in repetitions - Indicate Y if < 5 repetitions	Score:	Y/N
4-Stage Balance Tests - Check line w/ X if for 10 sec - Check Y if unable to do up to the tandem position	Narrow: Semi-tandem: Tandem: Single leg:	Y/N

		STEADI Ris	sk Status (circle	risk le	evel) *
_		Low	Moderate	High	ı
		Summary	Risk Score:		
		Reco	mmendation		Che Bo
			are Physician d of high risk	to	
		See a Phy	cical Thoranic		

ı	be notified of high risk	
	See a Physical Therapist	
	See a Pharmacist about medications	
	See an Eye doctor for vision	
	See a Podiatrist for feet inspection	
	Participate in a falls prevention program or Walk With Ease	
	Home assessment for modifications	
- 1	Conservation III ID for extens	I

Participate in th	ie		
Walk with Ease	Program		

HUB Navigation (Contact)

Iowa Community HUB Administrator

Phone: 515.635.1285

Website: www.iacommunityhub.or

Step 4: HUB Follow-up

HUB Navigator

- Contacts participant
- Connects them with a falls prevention program/intervention
- Screens for other health-related social needs and connects them to community resources (i.e. food pantry)
- Shares data with physician if participant approves



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Learn More



Stepping On

Small group falls prevention program for older adults with a focus on balance strength and medication and vision review Learn More



Tai Chi for Arthritis and Falls Prevention

Tai Chi has a significant protective effect on fall risk among older adults

Lisam More



HARP Program

The Home Hazard Removal Program (HARP) is delivered by an occupational therapist (OT) in an older adult's home to identify hazards and develop a plan to reduce falls.

Learn More

Physical Activity



Walk with Ease

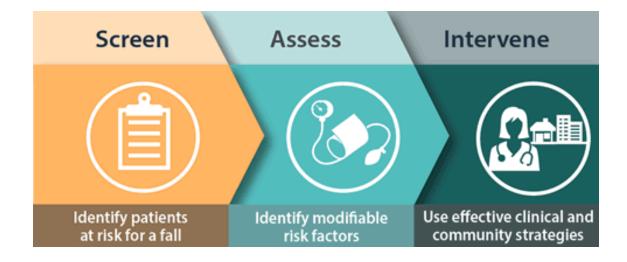
Improves general health and can safely make physical activity part of one's everyday life. Check out lows State University's website to learn more. Learn More



Community Fall Risk Screening Events



Research Project Supported
Physical Therapists (Clinician) + Trained Community Partners



Step 1: Participant Consent

Participant Registration / Consent

- Trained staff member provides
 Participant Information handout on clipboard
- Participant reviews *Elements of Consent*) and provides name

Staff On-Boarding

- Staff member enters name within Workshop Wizard to generate a confidential Participant ID
- Staff member records name and Participant ID number on printed Survey or provides I-Pad





Participant Information

Fall Prevention Screening

A collaborative, community-level collaboration to help reduce the risks of falls in lowa

Thanks for your interest in the Fall Prevention Screening initiative. We are conducting this project in collaboration with the **lowa Falls Prevention Coalition**, a statewide project coordinated with the **lowa Community HUB**.

The screening program uses a <u>nationally known process developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to identify possible risks for falling.</u> The screening includes a brief survey and a series of functional assessments that will assess your levels of balance and functional fitness. This information will help to identify your personal needs and will help us suggest exercises and programs that may help improve your function. Participating in the screening will let you decide if you would like to have the information shared directly with physicians or to be contacted by the lowa Hub about local programs that might be helpful for you.

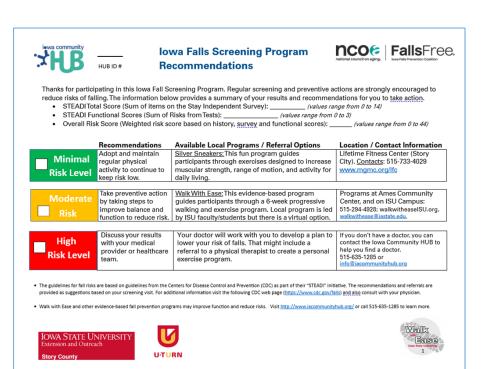
We would like to use the data collected through the community fall prevention screening across lowa as part of a research project to evaluate fall risk prevention in older adults. Your name would NOT be used in the project so results would be completely confidential. For us to initiate the process, we need to use your name to create a confidential ID number. Please print and sign your name below if you give permission to use information from this screening for research purposes. Please note, you are still able to receive screening even if you do not want your information used for research purposes.

Please let a member of the screening team know if you have any questions.

Printed Name:	
Signature:	
Date:	

Community Fall Risk Screening Events

- Step 2: Participant completes STEADI survey
 - Trained community partner captures the data and sends to HUB
- <u>Step 3</u>: PT/Clinician conducts assessment to include STEADI functional tests
- **Step 4a**: Review Algorithm to score results
- **Step 4b**: Review results with participant
 - Share their personal score card with recommendations for next steps aligned with fall risk
- Step 5: Complete referral form and send to HUB
- <u>Step 6</u>: HUB contacts individual and connects them with best fit program/services



Community Fall Risk Screening Event - Clinician Referral Form



HUB ID#



Level 3 Fall Screening Referral Form

Date:	
Participant Name:	
Phone number: Email:	
Primary Care Provider Name:	
Primary Care Provider Clinic:	
Primary Care Provider Phone Number:	
Primary Care Provider Fax Number:	
Physical Therapist Signature:	

Test	Results	Risk?
STEADI Survey Total Score - Record total survey score (Note: #1 and #2, are 2 pts) - Check Y, if score > 4	Total Score =	Y/N
STEADI Individual Items - Check w/ X if coded as Yes - Circle Y, if any line checked	1. Fall in Past Yr.? 3. Unsteady? 5. Fear of Fall?	Y/N
TUG Tests - Record score in seconds - Circle Y if time >12 sec	Score:	Y/N
Sit to Stand Test - Record score in repetitions - Indicate Y if < 5 repetitions	Score:	Y/N
4-Stage Balance Tests - Check line w/ X if for 10 sec - Check Y if unable to do up to the tandem position	Narrow: Semi-tandem: Tandem: Single leg:	Y/N

Low	sk Status (circle Moderate	High
£	Diele Coore.	
Summary	Risk Score:	

Recommendation	Check Box
Primary Care Physician to be notified of high risk	
See a Physical Therapist	
See a Pharmacist about medications	
See an Eye doctor for vision	
See a Podiatrist for feet inspection	
Participate in a falls prevention program or Walk With Ease	
Home assessment for modifications	
Contact with HUB for other health promotion programs	

 Make recommendations: Low 	if no Y's,	Mod if Y for Survey	but N for	function test
---	------------	---------------------	-----------	---------------

Additional Comments:
Participate in the Walk with Ease Program

HUB Navigation (Contact) Renee Allard

Iowa Community HUB Administrator

Email: rallard@iacommunityhub.org

Phone: 515.635.1285

Website: www.iacommunityhub.or

Questions?